

# **Hindustan Unilever Ltd**

# With harsh summer and price cuts lift Q1 volumes

HUVR's Q1FY25 print was in-line with our estimates; Revenue/EBITDA/APAT grew 1.3%/ 2.4%/3.1%, led by negative pricing and 4.0% volume growth. Given high food inflation impacting mass consumption, management cited it saw some green shoots and recovery in rural markets. With drop in prices for top-4 commodities - CPO, caustic soda, crude oil, and soda ash, gross margin inched up to 51.4% (+154bp). Despite higher ad-spends +11% (+200bp), and other expenses +6.9%, with lower employee costs by 7.5%, EBITDA grew 1.4%, settling EBITDA margin at 23.5% (+26bp) YoY. To maintain price-value equation, HUVR took pricing actions in mass detergents, soaps and BPC portfolio, yet expects gross margins to improve given premium mix and operating leverage despite increase in media spends. We remain cautiously optimistic expecting low-single digit volume growth as near term operating environment continue to be competitive. Considering management commentary on price increases in 2HFY25 we have tweaked earnings and retain Reduce rating, with a revised DCF-based TP of Rs2,636 (implying 49.2 FY26E EPS).

Q1FY25 revenues grew 1.3%; Home care +4%, Beauty +3.1%, F & R +1.4%, P/Care -4.5%

HUVR's domestic business grew 1.3% on account of negative pricing in detergents and soaps led to 4.0% volume growth. Segmental growth: Home care grew +4.0% with HSD volume growth, Beauty and Wellbeing grew +3.1% led by MSD volume growth, Personal Care declined -4.5% with LSD volume growth, and with stable volumes F&R grew +1.4%. Indeed, given high food inflation impacting mass consumption management cited that it saw some green shoots and recovery in rural markets. More importantly, hair care clocked DD growth led by Clinic plus/ Sunsilk/ Dove, yet Skin care saw muted volumes. Management cited down-trading in tea, yet Coffee grew DD. Notably HFD performance was muted and Ice-creams saw DD growth. To serve the evolving aspirations of consumers, HUVR has embarked on a journey of 'Transform to Outperform' led by, (1) grow the core, (2) drive premiumisation, (3) reshaping portfolio in high growth spaces, and (4) Lead in channels of future. HUVR remain optimistic on volume growth with better monsoon and govt. spending on infra to lift rural consumption. Operating environment remain tough; persistent price cuts, and ad-spends to hold margins In Q1 with cut in prices in top-4 commodities - CPO, caustic soda, crude oil, and soda ash, gross margin increased 51.4% (+154bp). Despite higher ad-spends +11% (+200bp), other expenses +6.9%, with lower employee costs by 7.5%, EBITDA grew 1.4%, settling EBITDA margin at 23.5% (+26bp) YoY. To maintain price-value equation, HUVR initiated further price cuts in mass soaps and BPC portfolio though expects to maintain stable margins.

### Outlook remains cautiously optimistic; increase in royalty rate at 3.65%

Management said, FMCG and rural demand improving gradually. With benign inflationary scenario regional competition impacting volumes in the highly penetrated categories such as soaps, detergents and mass beauty. To lift volumes HUVR may need to invest more in A & P spends. Further, (1) increase in royalty at 3.45%, (2) cut in distribution fees from GSK portfolio, and (3) price cuts to check margins in our view, though expect ~4% volume growth in FY25E. Valuation and risks

We expect gradual recovery in the discretionary spends and inherent distribution strength to drive Beauty & Wellbeing, and GSK-CH business. Though margins could remain in tight band, given inflationary cycle and high ad-spends, HUVR expects premium mix and operating leverage provide cushion. Considering margin recovery we increased earnings by 1.2%/1.3% for FY25E/FY26E and retain Reduce rating, with a revised DCF-based TP of Rs2.636 (implying 49.2 FY26E EPS). Risks to our call include significant acceleration in volume/price, decrease in ad-spends leading to margin expansion & lower competitive intensity.

# Financial and valuation summary

1QFY25A	1QFY24A	YoY (%)	4QFY24A	QoQ (%)	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
1,53,390	1,51,480	1.3	1,48,570	3.2	6,04,690	6,50,319	7,15,793
36,060	35,210	2.4	34,350	5.0	1,41,900	1,54,209	1,71,941
23.5	23.2	26bp	23.1	39bp	23.5	23.7	24.0
25,860	25,090	3.1	24,230	6.7	1,02,030	1,12,715	1,25,826
11.0	10.7	3.1	10.3	6.7	43.4	48.0	53.6
					1.8	10.5	11.6
					63.7	57.7	51.6
					41.4	38.0	33.9
					12.7	12.5	12.1
					20.2	21.9	23.8
					20.6	22.4	24.3
	1,53,390 36,060 23.5 25,860	1,53,390 1,51,480 36,060 35,210 23.5 23.2 25,860 25,090	1,53,390     1,51,480     1.3       36,060     35,210     2.4       23.5     23.2     26bp       25,860     25,090     3.1	1,53,390     1,51,480     1.3     1,48,570       36,060     35,210     2.4     34,350       23.5     23.2     26bp     23.1       25,860     25,090     3.1     24,230	1,53,390     1,51,480     1.3     1,48,570     3.2       36,060     35,210     2.4     34,350     5.0       23.5     23.2     26bp     23.1     39bp       25,860     25,090     3.1     24,230     6.7	1,53,390         1,51,480         1.3         1,48,570         3.2         6,04,690           36,060         35,210         2.4         34,350         5.0         1,41,900           23.5         23.2         26bp         23.1         39bp         23.5           25,860         25,090         3.1         24,230         6.7         1,02,030           11.0         10.7         3.1         10.3         6.7         43.4           18         63.7         63.7         41.4         41.4           19         10.7	1,53,390         1,51,480         1.3         1,48,570         3.2         6,04,690         6,50,319           36,060         35,210         2.4         34,350         5.0         1,41,900         1,54,209           23.5         23.2         26bp         23.1         39bp         23.5         23.7           25,860         25,090         3.1         24,230         6.7         1,02,030         1,12,715           11.0         10.7         3.1         10.3         6.7         43.4         48.0           41.4         38.0         63.7         57.7         44.4         38.0           41.4         38.0         12.7         12.5         20.2         21.9

### **Result Update**

### India I Consumer

23 July 2024

### REDUCE

Price: Rs2,766 Target Price: Rs2,636 Forecast return: -5%

#### **Market Data**

Bloomberg:	HUVR IN
52 week H/L:	2,812/2,170
Market cap:	Rs6499.8bn
Shares Outstanding:	2349.6mn
Free float:	33.1%
Avg. daily vol. 3mth:	24,83,542
Source: Bloomberg	

### Changes in the report

Rating:	Unchanged
Target price:	Rs2,636; from Rs2,297
EPS:	FY25E: Rs48.0
	FY26E: Rs53.6

### Shareholding pattern

	Jun-24	Mar-24	Dec-23	Sep-23
Promoter	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9
FIIs	11.9	12.7	13.7	13.9
DIIs	14.2	13.3	12.4	12.0
Public/other	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2
Source: BSE				

### **Centrum estimates vs Actual results**

YE Mar (Rs mn)	Centrum Q1FY25	Actual Q1FY25	Variance (%)
Revenue	1,54,510	1,53,390	-0.7
EBITDA	35,846	36,060	0.6
EBITDA margin %	23.2	23.5	31 bps
Other Income	2,183	2,570	17.7
Interest	564	850	50.7
Depreciation	2,724	2,980	9.4
PBT	34,741	34,800	0.2
Tax	9,033	8,940	-1.0
Rep. PAT	25,708	25,860	0.6
Adj. PAT	25,708	25,860	0.6

Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Broking



Shirish Pardeshi Research Analyst, Consumer +91-022-4215 9634 shirish.pardeshi@centrum.co.in



Nikhil Kamble Research Associate, Consumer +91-022-4215 9771 nikhil.kamble@centrum.co.in

# **Thesis Snapshot**

## **Estimate revision**

YE Mar (Rs mn)	FY25E New	FY25E Old	% chg	FY26E New	FY26E Old	% chg
Revenue	6,50,319	6,43,723	1.0	7,15,793	7,10,411	0.8
EBITDA	1,54,209	1,52,602	1.1	1,71,941	1,70,610	0.8
EBITDA margin %	23.7	23.7	1bp	24.0	24.0	1bp
Adj. PAT	1,12,715	1,11,429	1.2	1,25,826	1,24,249	1.3
Diluted EPS (Rs)	48.0	47.4	1.2	53.6	52.9	1.3

Source: Centrum Broking

### **Hindustan Unilever Ltd versus NIFTY 50**

	1m	6m	1 year
HUVR IN	13.3	16.5	6.2
NIFTY 50	4.0	14.1	24.4

Source: Bloomberg, NSE

## **Key assumptions**

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E
Volume growth- Core portfolio	5.0%	6.0%
Price growth	2.0%	4.0%
Gross margin	51.7	51.8
Tax rate	25.7	26.0

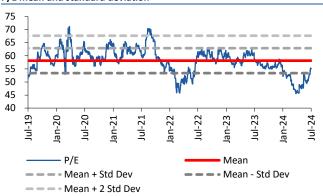
Source: Centrum Broking

## **Valuations**

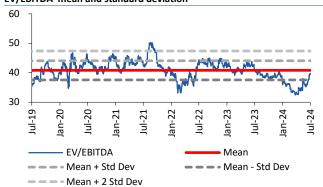
We expect gradual recovery in the discretionary spends and inherent distribution strength to drive B&W, and GSK-CH business. Though margins could remain in tight band, given inflationary cycle and high ad-spends, HUVR expects premium mix and operating leverage provide cushion. Considering margin recovery we increased earnings by 1.2%/1.3% for FY25E/FY26E and retain Reduce rating, with a revised DCF-based TP of Rs2.636 (implying 49.2 FY26E EPS). Risks to our call include significant acceleration in volume/price, decrease in ad-spends leading to margin expansion & lower competitive intensity

Valuations	Rs/share
DCF-based target price (Rs)	2,636
WACC (%)	9.5
Terminal growth (%)	6.5

### P/E mean and standard deviation



### EV/EBITDA mean and standard deviation



Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Broking

### Peer comparison

C	Mkt Cap CAGR (FY24-26E)				P/E (x) EV/EBITDA (x)			(x)	c) RoE				
Company	(Rs bn)	Sales	EBITDA	EPS	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
HUL	6,479.8	8.8	10.1	11.1	63.7	57.7	51.6	41.4	38.0	33.9	20.2	21.9	23.8
Britannia	1,312.1	13.8	15.3	19.2	55.8	45.8	39.3	37.7	32.4	28.0	58.4	60.6	57.1
Dabur	1,080.4	11.8	16.2	16.6	50.4	43.1	37.2	35.8	30.9	26.0	19.6	20.6	21.4
Colgate	783.3	10.1	10.9	12.6	54.3	48.2	42.8	38.4	34.6	31.0	74.8	79.5	86.5
Emami	321.3	12.6	18.7	21.3	44.5	36.5	30.2	34.9	28.8	24.2	30.7	34.1	36.4
Bajaj Consumer	37.3	14.4	22.0	20.6	22.2	17.1	14.9	21.1	14.2	11.7	19.1	22.8	23.3

Source: Company, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 1: Key conference call takeaways and metrics

Centrum Quarterly Monitor	Q4FY24	Q1FY25	Our Comments			
Demand environment	Steady growth observed in urban market while rural continue to drag the sentiment	Demand environment remain steady despite hash heatwave and sticky food inflation, yet management witnessed early sign of rural recovery.	We expect gradual recovery in rural markets while rising competition led by waning impact of inflation in key commodities may dent growth.			
Outlook and guidance	Management to maintain price value equation, HUVR initiated further price cuts in mass soaps and BPC portfolio.	Management expects mid-single digit volume growth along with low single digit price growth.	Though operating environment would improve, expected to take price hike post 2HFY25 if RM prices stabilize.			
Key interventions	HUL is undergoing a transformation in its beauty segment, focusing on contemporizing master brands, investing in high-growth demand spaces, and embedding core capabilities across the supply chain and marketing.	Management remained focus of premiumizing portfolio by leveraging technology and exceptional brand superiority. HUVR relaunched Vim bar with improved formulation, Dove glycolic hydration range and range of innovation under Lakme skin care.	HUVR would continue to add new products in their portfolio in the advent to establish its premiumisation journey, these initiatives may draw affluent customers in the urban markets.			
On margins and exceptional items	Gross margin improve by 316bp to 51.9 % led by premiumise product mix.	Gross margins inched up 154bps to 51.4% YoY on back of lower input costs for soda-ash, and SMP and also premium products mix.	Margin would remain stable in the near future given product mix, premiumization and operating leverage.			

Source: Centrum Broking

# **Conference call highlights**

# **Overall market commentary**

- In Q1 Net sales grew 1.3% to Rs 153.4bn supported by 4% volume growth
- Management expects gradual rural demand recovery aided by better monsoon, and improving macroeconomic indicators, though competitive intensity from the unorganized market remain elevated due to benign input cost environment
- HUVR's focus remains on driving competitive volume growth whilst stepping up investment behind our brands and long-term strategic priorities
- Over the last two years market volume recovery has been sluggish due to high inflation and erratic weather, causing rural growth to lag behind urban areas but now over the last two months management is seeing green shoots in rural demand
- HUVR have embarked on a journey of 'Transform to Outperform' led by, (1) grow the core, (2) market making & premiumisation, (3) reshaping portfolio in high growth spaces, and (4) building leadership in channels of future
- Throughout the quarter, prices of essential business commodities have remained stable within a narrow range, experiencing predominantly deflationary trends. Soda ash, palm oil, and skilled milk powder prices have been deflationary over two years while crude oil has been inflationary this year. Tea prices are currently rising due to harsh summer conditions impacting production in the July quarter
- Management expects MAT business winning metric to be back to 60% levels by the end of 2024 while over the last three months metric is at 55% levels
- The company has relaunched Vim to refine the dishwashing experience & introduced a new series of ponds that will further solidify their position as leaders in skincare under its framework of unmissable brand superiority
- The premium portfolio contribution up by 300bps over the last 3 years which can be evidenced in this quarter by the recent launch of Lakme's first ever skincare plus makeup range, Dove's new glycolic plus hydration range of shampoo, conditioner and space serum and Bru's Southern Trails
- E-commerce is a strong growth driver, growing three times faster than modern trade. The eB2B Shikhar App is scaling up with advanced tech analytics, delivering high customer satisfaction with a Net Promoter Score over 70%, reflecting exceptional customer loyalty
- The company has reduced its dependence on imported palm supply chain in the country, making its financial growth model for skin cleansing more resilient and less volatile.
- Net material inflation (NMI) has been negative since June quarter '23, signifying deflation
- The effective tax rate for the quarter was 26.1% and management expect full-year ETR to be marginally above 26%
- Management guided step investment behind long term strategy of building capacities while maintaining healthy EBITDA range

# **Margins**

- Gross margins inched up 154bps to 51.4% YoY on back of lower input costs for sodaash, and SMP and also premium products mix
- Ad-spends grew 11% YoY to Rs16.4bn, while other expenses grew by 6.9%, though staff cost lowered by 7.5%
- EBITDA increased by 1.4% to Rs.36.1bn, whilst EBITDA margins up 26bps YoY to 23.5%,
- Adj. PAT grew 3.1% to Rs.25.9bn largely due to higher interest expenses (+38.9% YoY)

# **Outlook**

- Management expects FMCG and rural demand to continue improving gradually
- Management anticipates that the outlook for the mass market will improve going forward
- Management expects they have a near zero price growth in short-term and going forward in H2FY25, they would have low single-digit price hike
- For the short-term, management aim to maintain current EBITDA margin levels while in the medium term, they anticipate modest improvement driven by optimizing product mix and leveraging operational efficiencies

# **Category-wise commentary**

**Homecare** (37% sales) grew 4.0% supported by high-single digit volume growth on the back of strong performance from premium portfolio

- Fabric Wash: Wash grew volumes in high-single digit led by structural actions taken across the portfolio, in both mass and premium segments
- Household Care: mid-single digit volume growth led by premium dish-wash portfolio
- Company relaunched Vim bar with improved formulation, journey towards premiumization in fabric wash liquids was also advanced through the expansion of Rin liquids
- EBIT margin up 128bps to 19.5%

Beauty and Wellbeing (20.9% sales) grew 3.1% on back of mid-single digit volume growth

- Hair Care segment witness double digit growth led by Clinic Plus, Sunsilk and Dove.
   Innovations and market development continue to yield results
- Skin Care and Colour Cosmetics recorded muted volume performance with mass portfolio declining. Growth momentum continues across premium skin portfolio and channels of the future
- During Q1 HUVR launched Dove glycolic hydration range, Vaseline gluta-hya overnight lotion and range of innovation under Lakme skin care
- EBIT margin came down by 161bp to 31.4%

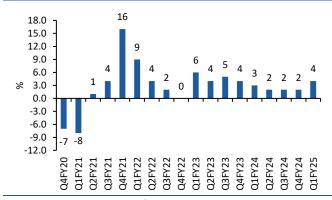
**Personal Care** (15.5% sales) declined 4.5% due to low-single digit volume growth on account of price cuts executed in previous quarters

- Oral care: Mid-single digit broad-based growth driven by pricing actions
- Bodywash continues to strengthen market leadership
- HUVR relaunched Lux and Lifebuoy with a superior formulation
- EBIT margin down by 34bps to 17.5%

Foods & Refreshment (25.1% sales) grew by 1.4% with stable volumes

- Tea continued to gain value and volume market share; Coffee grew double digit driven by pricing and strong growth in channels
- Health drinks showed subdued performance in the quarter while continuing to gain the market share
- Food Solutions, Mayonnaise and Peanut Butter continue to gain traction
- Ice Cream double digit growth led by strong launches and sharp execution
- EBIT margin increased by 118bps to 19.1%

Exhibit 2: Quarterly volume growth trends - YoY



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 4: Home care sales and growth trends



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 6: Beauty & personal care sales and growth trends



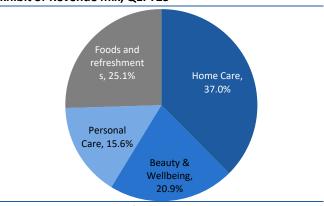
Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 8: Foods & refreshments sales and growth trends



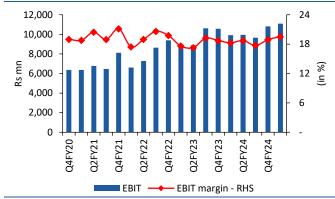
Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 3: Revenue mix, Q1FY25



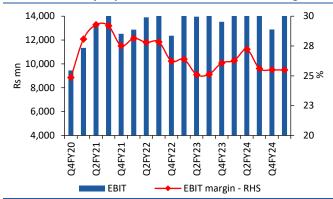
Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

**Exhibit 5: Home care EBIT and EBIT margin trends** 



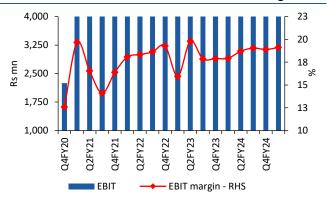
Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 7: Beauty & personal care EBIT and EBIT margin



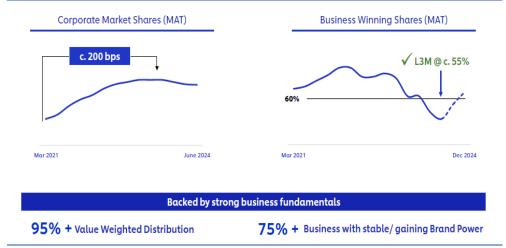
Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 9: Foods & refreshments EBIT and EBIT margin



Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 10: Winning market share across portfolio



Source: Company

Exhibit 11: Key thrust area for company



**Enabled by Distinctive Capabilities** 

Winning in Many Indias Net Productivity Digital Transformation Sustainability Future Fit Talent & Organisation

Source: Company

Exhibit 12: Continue to grow core portfolio through Unmissable Brand Superiority



Source: Company

## Exhibit 13: 1QFY25 segmental performance

# JQ'24 Segment Results



Margins
Source: Company

Revenue

## Exhibit 14: Q1FY25 Home care performance

### Home Care Strong volume led performance

USG:4%

UVG : High-single digit growth

- Fabric Wash: High-single digit volume growth. Broad based performance across segments and formats led by investments in premium and mass brands
- Household Care: Volumes grew in mid-single digit on the back of strong performance by premium dishwash portfolio.
- ☐ Both categories continue to have negative price growth reflecting commodity deflation
- Sale and divestment of 'Pureit' announced subject to customary closing conditions in line with our strategic intent to focus on our core portfolio

Source: Company

# Exhibit 15: Q1FY25 Beauty and wellbeing performance

## **Beauty and Wellbeing**

Volume driven growth led by Hair Care

USG:3%

UVG : Mid-single digit growth

- ☐ Hair Care: Double-digit volume growth led by Clinic Plus, Sunsilk and Dove.

  Focus on innovations and market development actions in high growth demand spaces continues to yield results
- Skin Care and Colour Cosmetics: Muted volume performance in the quarter with mass portfolio declining. Growth momentum continues across premium skin portfolio and channels of the future



Source: Company

### Exhibit 16: Q1FY25 personal care performance

### Personal Care

Resilient performance in Skin Cleansing

USG: -5%

UVG: Low-single digit growth

- Oral Care: Mid-single digit broad-based growth driven by pricing
- Skin Cleansing: Low-single digit volume growth while revenue declined due to
  pricing actions. Bodywash continues to strengthen market leadership. Visible
  early green shoots in bars indicate positive results from recent actions



Source: Company

## Exhibit 17: Q1FY25 Food and refreshment performance

### **Foods & Refreshment**

Stable performance, category impacted by a severe summer season

HEC . 19

UVG: Flat

- Beverages: Tea continued to cement its market leadership through value and volume share gains. Coffee grew in double digits driven by pricing and strong growth in channels of the future.
- Nutrition Drinks (Horlicks & Boost): Subdued performance in the quarter. Continue to gain market share and penetration on the back of sustained market development actions. Plus range maintains growth momentum.
- Foods: Low-single digit volume growth. Foods Solutions, Mayonnaise, Peanut Butter and International sauces continue to gain traction with consumers, boosted by partnerships, activations and product extensions
- ☐ Ice Cream: Double-digit volume growth aided by strong launches and sharp execution in the season



Source: Company

Exhibit 18: Quarterly financials – Segmental

	Q2FY23	Q4FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q1FY24	Q1FY25
Net Sales								
Home care	51,430	55,180	56,380	54,250	53,120	54480	57,150	56,750
Beauty and Wellbeing				3,1030				31,990
Personal Care				2,4980				23,860
Beauty & Personal Care	55,610	57,180	51,880	56,010	58,090	57050	50,500	55,850
Foods & Refreshments	37,550	37,00	37,940	37,970	38,510	37330	39,110	38,500
EBIT								
Home care	8,890	10,160	10,560	9,910	9,950.0	9660	10,810	11,090
Beauty and Wellbeing				10,260				10,060
Personal Care				4460				4,180
Beauty & Personal Care	13,960	14,370	13,530	14,720	15,810.0	14610	12,880	14,240
Foods & Refreshments	7,440	6,610	6,790	6,810	7,200.0	7110	7,390	7,360
Growth (%)								
Home care	2.3	19.3	(0.5)	(6.2)	0.4	(2.9)	11.9	4.6
Beauty and Wellbeing								3.1
Personal Care								-4.5
Beauty & Personal Care	(1.1)	2.9	(5.8)	8.8	7.4	(7.6)	(11.8)	-0.3
Foods & Refreshments	28.7	(11.2)	2.7	0.3	5.7	(1.3)	3.9	1.4
EBIT Margin (%)								
Home care	17.3	19.2	18.7	18.3	18.7	17.7	18.9	19.5
Beauty and Wellbeing				33.1				31.4
Personal Care				17.9				17.5
Beauty & Personal Care	25.1	25.1	26.1	26.3	27.2	25.6	25.5	25.5
Foods & Refreshments	19.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.7	19.0	18.9	19.1

Source: Company, Centrum Broking

Exhibit 19: Quarterly financials - Standalone

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q2FY23	Q4FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q4FY24	Q4FY24	Q1FY25
Net Sales	147,510	152,280	148,930	151,480	152,760	152,760	1,48,570	1,53,390
Accretion to Stocks in trade & work in progress	(3390)	3,380	830	2240	(340)	(1770)	(2100)	(480)
Raw Material Consumed	51,970	47,670	45,460	44,710	44,120	46000	43080	44,780
Purchase of Stock-in-Trade	31,360	28,920	30,100	28,930	28,430	29440	28640	30,180
Employee Expenses	7,090	6,760	6,830	6,510	7,080	6490	7,740	6,020
Other Exp	26,710	30,180	31,000	33,880	36,530	36,320.0	34,970	36,830
Operating Profit (Core EBITDA)	33,770	35,370	34,710	35,210	36,940	35400	34,350	36,060
Depreciation	2,480	2,600	2,620	2,570	2,690	2,820.0	2,890	2,980
EBIT	31,290	32,770	32,090	32,640	34,250	32580	31,460	33,080
Interest	250	260	240	470	720	810	1,020	850
Other Income	1,150	2,280	1,600	1,850	2,830	2850	2,200	2,570
Other Excep. Items	(280)	(1,020)	800	(370)	(50)	(300)	(170)	(480)
Profit Before Tax	31,910	33,770	34,250	34,020	36,360	34620	32,640	34,800
Tax	5,750	8,720	8,730	8,930	9,140	9130	8,410	8,940
Tax rate (%)	18.0	25.8	25.5	26.0	25.8	26.4	25.8	25.7
Profit After Tax	26,160	25,050	25,520	24,720	27,170	25,190	24,060	25,380
Adjusted PAT	26,440	26,070	24,720	25,090	27,220.0	25,490.0	24,230.0	25,860.0
Growth (%)								
Net Sales	15.9	16.3	10.6	12.5	7.0	(0.3)	(0.2)	1.3
EBITDA	7.8	7.9	7.0	8.5	13.8	0.1	(1.0)	2.4
Adj. PAT	20.9	12.9	8.9	10.6	18.3	(2.2)	(2.0)	3.1
Margin (%)								
Gross Margin	45.8	47.5	48.7	49.9	52.7	51.5	51.8	51.4
EBITDA	22.9	23.2	23.3	23.2	24.2	23.3	23.1	23.5
EBIT	21.2	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.4	21.5	21.2	21.6
PAT	17.9	17.1	16.6	16.6	17.8	16.8	16.3	16.9

Source: Company Data, Centrum Broking

P&L					
YE Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Revenues	5,11,930	5,91,440	6,04,690	6,50,319	7,15,793
Operating Expense	2,51,240	3,11,440	2,93,270	3,14,017	3,44,916
Employee cost	23,990	26,650	27,820	31,017	37,855
Others	1,11,670	1,17,030	1,41,700	1,51,077	1,61,080
EBITDA	1,25,030	1,36,320	1,41,900	1,54,209	1,71,941
Depreciation & Amortisation	10,250	10,300	10,970	10,172	11,154
EBIT	1,14,780	1,26,020	1,30,930	1,44,037	1,60,787
Interest expenses	980	1,010	3,020	3,231	3,393
Other income	3,930	6,400	9,730	10,898	12,641
РВТ	1,17,730	1,31,410	1,37,640	1,51,703	1,70,036
Taxes	29,210	31,170	35,610	38,988	44,209
Effective tax rate (%)	24.8	23.7	25.9	25.7	26.0
PAT	88,520	1,00,240	1,02,030	1,12,715	1,25,826
Minority/Associates	0	0	0	0	0
Recurring PAT	88,520	1,00,240	1,02,030	1,12,715	1,25,826
Extraordinary items	(340)	(620)	(890)	0	0
Reported PAT	88,180	99,620	1,01,140	1,12,715	1,25,826

Ratios	EVOD :	EV/22.6	EV2.4.6	E)/2E E	EV.0.C.
YE Mar	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Growth (%)					
Revenue	11.3	15.5	2.2	7.5	10.1
EBITDA	10.4	9.0	4.1	8.7	11.5
Adj. EPS	8.2	13.2	1.8	10.5	11.6
Margins (%)					
Gross	50.9	47.3	51.5	51.7	51.8
EBITDA	24.4	23.0	23.5	23.7	24.0
EBIT	22.4	21.3	21.7	22.1	22.5
Adjusted PAT	17.2	16.8	16.7	17.3	17.6
Returns (%)					
ROE	18.4	20.3	20.2	21.9	23.8
ROCE	18.6	20.4	20.6	22.4	24.3
ROIC	16.9	18.4	18.3	20.2	22.5
Turnover (days)					
Gross block turnover ratio (x)	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.8
Debtors	13	14	16	16	14
Inventory	53	46	49	46	45
Creditors	127	107	122	123	124
Net working capital	26	27	48	49	54
Solvency (x)					
Net debt-equity	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Interest coverage ratio	127.6	135.0	47.0	47.7	50.7
Net debt/EBITDA	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.9)
Per share (Rs)					
Adjusted EPS	37.7	42.7	43.4	48.0	53.6
BVPS	207.5	213.8	217.0	220.9	228.5
CEPS	42.0	47.0	48.1	52.3	58.3
DPS	34.0	39.0	42.0	44.0	46.0
Dividend payout (%)	90.6	92.0	97.6	91.7	85.9
Valuation (x)					
P/E	73.4	64.8	63.7	57.7	51.6
P/BV	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.1
EV/EBITDA	47.3	43.4	41.4	38.0	33.9
Dividend yield (%)	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7

Source: Company, Centrum Broking

Balance sheet					
YE Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Equity share capital	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350
Reserves & surplus					
<del></del>	4,85,250	4,99,860		5,16,717	
Shareholders fund	4,87,600	5,02,210	5,09,730	5,19,067	5,36,817
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Total debt	0	0	0	0	0
Non Current Liabilities	1,00,330	99,770	1,37,000	1,42,184	1,50,127
Def tax liab. (net)	0	0	0	0	0
Total liabilities	5,87,930	6,01,980	6,46,730	6,61,251	6,86,944
Gross block	94,730	1,05,200	1,20,470	1,34,333	1,49,591
Less: acc. Depreciation	(36,600)	(43,310)	(48,690)	(59,588)	(72,229)
Net block	58,130	61,890	71,780	74,745	77,362
Capital WIP	9,010	10,200	9,150	10,065	11,072
Net fixed assets	5,19,350	5,24,250	5,32,940	5,36,820	5,40,444
Non Current Assets	25,430	23,680	25,030	27,533	30,286
Investments	6,120	9,830	9,830	9,830	9,830
Inventories	38,900	40,310	38,120	40,979	43,144
Sundry debtors	19,320	27,350	26,900	28,507	27,455
Cash & Cash Equivalents	71,280	72,330	1,17,260	1,28,648	1,60,423
Loans & advances	16,840	20,380	20,560	22,616	24,878
Other current assets	130	120	120	120	120
Trade payables	88,640	93,910	1,01,480	1,10,465	1,23,548
Other current liab.	17,460	18,570	19,260	19,798	22,194
Provisions	3,340	3,790	3,290	3,538	3,894
Net current assets	37,030	44,220	78,930	87,068	1,06,383
Total assets	5,87,930	6,01,980	6,46,730	6,61,251	6,86,944

Cashflow					
YE Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Profit Before Tax	1,17,390	1,30,790	1,36,750	1,51,703	1,70,036
Depreciation & Amortisation	10,400	10,450	10,970	10,172	11,154
Net Interest	(2,400)	(5,430)	(7,270)	(7,666)	(9,248)
Net Change – WC	(7,890)	(8,630)	11,360	12,981	23,905
Direct taxes	(27,200)	(30,680)	(2,950)	(38,988)	(44,209)
Net cash from operations	89,640	96,260	1,48,840	1,28,202	1,51,637
Capital expenditure	(7,730)	(9,030)	(12,890)	(14,778)	(15,258)
Acquisitions, net	0	0	0	0	0
Investments	(12,200)	8,020	(14,460)	0	0
Others	2,610	(9,610)	(22,360)	0	0
Net cash from investing	(17,320)	(10,620)	(49,710)	(14,778)	(15,258)
FCF	72,320	85,640	99,130	1,13,425	1,36,379
Issue of share capital	0	0	0	0	0
Increase/(decrease) in debt	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend paid	(75,190)	(84,590)	(93,980)	(1,03,378)	(1,08,077)
Interest paid	(4,650)	(5,070)	(4,920)	(3,169)	(1,487)
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Net cash from financing	(79,840)	(89,660)	(98,900)	(1,06,547)	(1,09,564)
Net change in Cash	(7,520)	(4,020)	230	6,878	26,815

Source: Company, Centrum Broking

#### Disclaimer

Centrum Broking Limited ("Centrum") is a full-service, Stock Broking Company and a member of The Stock Exchange, Mumbai (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). Our holding company, Centrum Capital Ltd, is an investment banker and an underwriter of securities. As a group Centrum has Investment Banking, Advisory and other business relationships with a significant percentage of the companies covered by our Research Group. Our research professionals provide important inputs into the Group's Investment Banking and other business selection processes.

Recipients of this report should assume that our Group is seeking or may seek or will seek Investment Banking, advisory, project finance or other businesses and may receive commission, brokerage, fees or other compensation from the company or companies that are the subject of this material/report. Our Company and Group companies and their officers, directors and employees, including the analysts and others involved in the preparation or issuance of this material and their dependants, may on the date of this report or from, time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. Centrum or its affiliates do not own 1% or more in the equity of this company Our sales people, dealers, traders and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. We may have earlier issued or may issue in future reports on the companies covered herein with recommendations/information inconsistent or different those made in this report. In reviewing this document, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to or potential conflicts of interest. We and our Group may rely on information barriers, such as "Chinese Walls" to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within us, or other areas, units, groups or affiliates of Centrum. Centrum or its affiliates do not make a market in the security of the company for which this report or any report was written. Further, Centrum or its affiliates did not make a market in the subject company's securities at the time that the research report was published.

This report is for information purposes only and this document/material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, purchase or subscribe to any securities, and neither this document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. This document does not solicit any action based on the material contained herein. It is for the general information of the clients of Centrum. Though disseminated to clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. Centrum will not treat recipients as clients by virtue of their receiving this report. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Similarly, this document does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document. The securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors. The countries in which the companies mentioned in this report are organized may have restrictions on investments, voting rights or dealings in securities by nationals of other countries. The appropriateness of a particular investment or strategy will depend on an investor's individual circumstances and objectives. Persons who may receive this document should consider and independently evaluate whether it is suitable for his/ her/their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional/financial advice. Any such person shall be responsible for conducting his/her/their own investigation and analysis of the information contained or referred to in this document and of evaluating the merits and risks involved in the securities forming the subject matter of this document.

The projections and forecasts described in this report were based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies. Projections and forecasts are necessarily speculative in nature, and it can be expected that one or more of the estimates on which the projections and forecasts were based will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results, and such variances will likely increase over time. All projections and forecasts described in this report have been prepared solely by the authors of this report independently of the Company. These projections and forecasts were not prepared with a view toward compliance with published guidelines or generally accepted accounting principles. No independent accountants have expressed an opinion or any other form of assurance on these projections or forecasts. You should not regard the inclusion of the projections and forecasts described herein as a representation or warranty by or on behalf of the Company, Centrum, the authors of this report or any other person that these projections or forecasts or their underlying assumptions will be achieved. For these reasons, you should only consider the projections and forecasts described in this report after carefully evaluating all of the information in this report, including the assumptions underlying such projections and forecasts.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this document/material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Centrum does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult regarding any potential investment. Centrum and its affiliates accept no liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Foreign currencies denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies effectively assume currency risk. Certain transactions including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the current risk disclosure documents before entering into any derivative transactions.

This report/document has been prepared by Centrum, based upon information available to the public and sources, believed to be reliable. No representation or warranty, express or implied is made that it is accurate or complete. Centrum has reviewed the report and, in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed. The opinions expressed in this document/material are subject to change without notice and have no obligation to tell you when opinions or information in this report change.

This report or recommendations or information contained herein do/does not constitute or purport to constitute investment advice in publicly accessible media and should not be reproduced, transmitted or published by the recipient. The report is for the use and consumption of the recipient only. This publication may not be distributed to the public used by the public media without the express written consent of Centrum. This report or any portion hereof may not be printed, sold or distributed without the written consent of Centrum.

The distribution of this document in other jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions. Neither Centrum nor its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information.

This document does not constitute an offer or invitation to subscribe for or purchase or deal in any securities and neither this document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever. This document is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information, may not be distributed to the press or other media and may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. The distribution of this report in other jurisdictions may be restricted by law and persons into whose possession this report comes should inform themselves about, and observe any such restrictions. By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the fore going limitations. No representation is made that this report is accurate or complete.

The opinions and projections expressed herein are entirely those of the author and are given as part of the normal research activity of Centrum Broking and are given as of this date and are subject to change without notice. Any opinion estimate or projection herein constitutes a view as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such opinions, estimate or projection.

This document has not been prepared by or in conjunction with or on behalf of or at the instigation of, or by arrangement with the company or any of its directors or any other person. Information in this document must not be relied upon as having been authorized or approved by the company or its directors or any other person. Any opinions and projections contained herein are entirely those of the authors. None of the company or its directors or any other person accepts any liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use of this document or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith.

Centrum and its affiliates have not managed or co-managed a public offering for the subject company in the preceding twelve months. Centrum and affiliates have not received compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for service in respect of public offerings, corporate finance, debt restructuring, investment banking or other advisory services in a merger/acquisition or some other sort of specific transaction.

As per the declarations given by hlm, Mr. Shirish Pardeshi, research analyst and and/or any of their family members do not serve as an officer, director or any way connected to the company/companies mentioned in this report. Further, as declared by them, they were not received any compensation from the above companies in the preceding twelve months. They do not hold any shares by them or through their relatives or in case if holds the shares then will not to do any transactions in the said scrip for 30 days from the date of release such report. Our entire research professionals are our employees and are paid a salary. They do not have any other material conflict of interest of the research analyst or member of which the research analyst knows of has reason to know at the time of publication of the research report or at the time of the public appearance.

While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, Centrum, its associated companies, their directors and employees are under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent Centrum from doing so.

Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or Centrum policies, in circumstances where Centrum is acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or any certain other circumstances. This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject Centrum Broking Limited or its group companies to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian Securities Market.

### **Ratings definitions**

Our ratings denote the following 12-month forecast returns:

Buy - The stock is expected to return above 15%.

Add - The stock is expected to return 5-15%.

Reduce – The stock is expected to deliver -5-+5% returns.

Sell – The stock is expected to deliver <-5% returns.

### **Hindustan Unilever Ltd**



Source: Bloomberg

		Disclosure of Interest Statement				
1	Business activities of Centrum Broking Centrum Broking Limited (hereinafter referred to as "CBL") is a registered member of NSE (Cash, F&O and Currency Derivatives Limited (CBL)  Segments), MCX-SX (Currency Derivatives Segment) and BSE (Cash segment), Depository Participant of CDSL and a SEBI registere Portfolio Manager.					
2	Details of Disciplinary History of CBL	CBL has not been debarred/ suspended by SEBI or any other regulatory authority from accessing /dealing in se	ecurities market.			
3	Registration status of CBL:	CBL is registered with SEBI as a Research Analyst (SEBI Registration No. INH000001469)				
			Hindustan Unilever Ltd			
4	Whether Research analyst's or relatives'	have any financial interest in the subject company and nature of such financial interest	No			
5	Whether Research analyst or relatives ha immediately preceding the date of public	ave actual / beneficial ownership of 1% or more in securities of the subject company at the end of the month cation of the document.	No			
6	Whether the research analyst or his relati	ives has any other material conflict of interest	No			
7	Whether research analyst has received a such compensation is received	ny compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months and nature of products / services for which	No			
8	Whether the Research Analyst has receive research report	ved any compensation or any other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the	No			
9	Whether Research Analysts has served as	s an officer, director or employee of the subject company	No			
10	Whether the Research Analyst has been e	engaged in market making activity of the subject company.	No			
11	Whether it or its associates have manage	d or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months;	No			
12	Whether it or its associates have received in the past twelve months;	any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company $\frac{1}{2}$	No			
13	Whether it or its associates have received services from the subject company in the	d any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage past twelve months;	No			

### Member (NSE and BSE). Member MSEI (Inactive)

Single SEBI Regn. No.: INZ000205331

### **Depository Participant (DP)**

CDSL DP ID: 120 – 12200 Single SEBI Regn. No.: IN-DP-537-2020

PORTFOLIO MANAGER

SEBI REGN NO.: INP000004383

Research Analyst SEBI Registration No. INH000001469

Mutual Fund Distributor AMFI REGN No. ARN- 147569

Website: www.centrumbroking.com
Investor Grievance Email ID: investor.grievances@centrum.co.in

### **Compliance Officer Details:**

Ajay S Bendkhale (022) 4215 9000/9023; Email ID: compliance@centrum.co.in

## Centrum Broking Ltd. (CIN: U67120MH1994PLC078125)

# Registered and Corporate Office:

Level -9, Centrum House, C.S.T. Road, Vidyanagari Marg, Kalina, Santacruz (East) Mumbai – 400098 Tel.: - +91 22 4215 9000